

FINAL BBSRC SURVEY TOOL

Consent

* You are being requested to participate in a survey aiming at understanding the link between soil fertility and nutrition, and led by the International Maize and Wheat Improvement Centre, for a project centred on Murehwa District. The enumerator will offer answers or clarifications to all your questions and concerns, before deciding whether or not you can participate. Your participation in this study will not whatsoever expose you, your household or those associated with you to any risks. Participation in this study is voluntary. You have the right to refuse to participate in this study. If you choose to participate, you have the right to stop the interview at any stage or not to answer certain questions. If you refuse or stop your participation at any time, there will be no consequences. All information solicited from you, your household or your associates will be kept strictly confidential. We shall not in any way disclose you, your household or your associates personally in resultant documents, or data sharing processes. Do you agree to participate?

OK

General information

Ward

Ward 4

Ward 27

Village

Surname

Firstname

Enter a date and time

yyyy-mm-dd

hh:mm

Record your current location

latitude (x.y °)

longitude (x.y °)

altitude (m)

accuracy (m)

**Demographics**

How old is the head of the household?

What is the sex of the head of the household?

- Male
- Female

What is the marital status of the head of the household?

- Married
- Widow or widower
- Divorced
- Single

What is the education level of the head of the household?

- Primary level
- Secondary level
- Tertiary level
- Vocational school

Household composition

Total number of adult males (of age 18 and above)

Total number of adult females (of age 18 and above)

Total number of teens of age 12 to 17

Total number of children of age 3 to 11

Total number of infant of age 0 to 2

Are there relatives outside the household who help financially?

No

Yes

Are there relatives outside the household who depend on it financially (e.g., elderly, sick)?

No

Yes

Capital and land

Number of tractors?

Number of ploughs?

Number of rippers?

Number of cultivators?

Number of scotchcarts?

Number of wheelbarrows?

Number of knapsack sprayers?

Total area of homefield (acres)?

Total area of outfield (acres)?

Livestock management

Number of improved adult cattle?

Number of indigenous adult cattle?

Number of improved juvenile cattle?

Number of indigenous juvenile cattle?

Number of oxen?

Number of donkeys?

Number of improved goats?

Number of indigenous goats?

Number of sheep?

Number of chicken?

Number of guinea fowls

Homefield maize

Did you grow homefield maize last season (2019-20)?

- No
- Yes

Who is the main homefield maize plot manager/owner?

- Whole family
- Husband
- Wife
- Children

Area of homefield maize (acres)?

Soil type of homefield maize? (from lower to higher clay content)

- Loamy Sand Sandy Loam
- Sandy Clay Loam

Slope of homefield maize?

- Flat Gentle slope
 Steep slope

Main variety of homefield maize?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> K2 PGS61 | <input type="radio"/> MRI 514 | <input type="radio"/> PAN 413 |
| <input type="radio"/> PAN 53 | <input type="radio"/> PHB 30G19 | <input type="radio"/> SC400 series |
| <input type="radio"/> SC500 series | <input type="radio"/> SC600 series | <input type="radio"/> SC700 series |
| <input type="radio"/> Zadzamatura | <input type="radio"/> ZAP 43 | <input type="radio"/> ZAP 55 |
| <input type="radio"/> ZAP 61 | <input type="radio"/> ZM 521 | <input type="radio"/> Open pollinated varieties |
| <input type="radio"/> Recycled seeds | <input type="radio"/> Other | |

Name of main homefield maize variety?

Second variety of homefield maize?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> K2 PGS61 | <input type="radio"/> MRI 514 | <input type="radio"/> PAN 413 |
| <input type="radio"/> PAN 53 | <input type="radio"/> PHB 30G19 | <input type="radio"/> SC400 series |
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| <input type="radio"/> ZAP 61 | <input type="radio"/> ZM 521 | <input type="radio"/> Open pollinated varieties |
| <input type="radio"/> Recycled seeds | <input type="radio"/> Other | |

Name of second homefield maize variety?

Third variety of homefield maize?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> K2 PGS61 | <input type="radio"/> MRI 514 | <input type="radio"/> PAN 413 |
| <input type="radio"/> PAN 53 | <input type="radio"/> PHB 30G19 | <input type="radio"/> SC400 series |
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| <input type="radio"/> Recycled seeds | <input type="radio"/> Other | |

Name of third homefield maize variety?

Intercropping on homefield maize?

- Yes
- No

What were the intercrop species?

- Cowpea
- Bean
- Groundnut
- Lablab
- Pigeonpea
- Mucuna
- Pumpkin
- Watermelon
- Cucumber

Mode of land preparation of homefield maize

- Tractor
- Draught animals
- Hand hoes
- No land preparation / Conservation Agriculture

Type of conservation agriculture

- Ox-drawn ripper
- Ox-drawn direct seeder
- Jab planter and other hand planter
- Planting basins
- Planting hoe

Planting date of homefield maize

yyyy-mm-dd

Quantity of basal fertilizer used on homefield maize (kg)?

Type of basal fertilizer used on homefield maize?

- Compound D
- DAP
- Other

Name of basal fertilizer used on homefield maize?

Quantity of top dressing fertilizer used on homefield maize (kg)?

Type of top dressing fertilizer used on homefield maize?

- AN
- Urea
- Other

Name of top dressing fertilizer used on homefield maize?

Quantity of manure used on homefield maize (kg)?

Quantity of compost used on homefield maize (kg)?

Quantity of agricultural lime applied to this homefield in the past 3 years (kg)?

Number of weeding operations on homefield maize?

Main mode of homefield maize weeding?

- Hand weeding
- Cultivation with animal traction
- Herbicide

Total number of pesticide treatments on homefield maize

Total homefield maize production last season (kg)?

Outfield maize

Did you grow outfield maize last season (2019-20)?

- No
 Yes

Who is the main outfield maize plot manager/owner?

- Whole family
 Husband
 Wife
 Children

Area of outfield maize (acres)?

Soil type of outfield maize? (from lower to higher clay content)

- Loamy Sand Sandy Loam
 Sandy Clay Loam

Slope of outfield maize?

- Flat Gentle slope
 Steep slope

Main variety of outfield maize?

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- Hand weeding
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- Herbicide

Total number of pesticide treatments on outfield maize

Total outfield maize production last season (kg)?

Food sources

Most important food sources

1st choice

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Own production | <input type="radio"/> Cash purchase from income | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour for food |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Food aid | <input type="radio"/> Purchase from cash transfer |

2nd choice

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Own production | <input type="radio"/> Cash purchase from income | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour for food |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Food aid | <input type="radio"/> Purchase from cash transfer |

3rd choice

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Own production | <input type="radio"/> Cash purchase from income | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour for food |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Food aid | <input type="radio"/> Purchase from cash transfer |

Food security

Food security situation in the past 12 months:

	Critical	Low	Medium	High
September 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
August 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
July 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
June 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
May 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
April 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
March 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
February 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
January 2020	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
December 2019	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
November 2019	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
October 2019	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Income sources

Most important income sources

1st choice

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Crop sales | <input type="radio"/> Livestock sales | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Salary or wages | <input type="radio"/> Smallscale mining |
| <input type="radio"/> Artisan | <input type="radio"/> Trade | <input type="radio"/> Pension |

2nd choice

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Crop sales | <input type="radio"/> Livestock sales | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Salary or wages | <input type="radio"/> Smallscale mining |
| <input type="radio"/> Artisan | <input type="radio"/> Trade | <input type="radio"/> Pension |

3rd choice

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
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| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Salary or wages | <input type="radio"/> Smallscale mining |
| <input type="radio"/> Artisan | <input type="radio"/> Trade | <input type="radio"/> Pension |

24 hour household diet diversity

Were the following food items consumed
by the household in the last 24 hours:

	No	Yes
Cereals	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
White roots and tubers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vitamin A rich vegetables and tubers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Dark green leafy vegetables	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other vegetables	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vitamin A rich fruits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other fruits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Organ meat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Flesh meat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eggs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fish and seafood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Legumes, nuts and seeds	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Milk and milk products	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Oils and fats	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sweets	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Spices, condiments, beverages	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Outside meal or snack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

7 day household diet diversity

Number of days the following food items were consumed by the household:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cereals	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
White roots and tubers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vitamin A rich vegetables and tubers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Dark green leafy vegetables	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other vegetables	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vitamin A rich fruits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other fruits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Organ meat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Flesh meat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eggs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fish and seafood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Legumes, nuts and seeds	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Milk and milk products	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oils and fats	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sweets	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Spices, condiments, beverages	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Outside meal or snack	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PVA maize

Do you know about PVA maize and its benefits?

No

Yes

Do you have experience growing PVA maize?

- No
- Yes

Can you name PVA maize varieties commercially available?

- ZS242
- ZS244
- ZS246
- ZS500

Disruption due to COVID-19 in 2019-20

Most important disruption due to COVID-19 in the past season (2019-20)

1st choice

- None Lack of labour for weeding Lack of labour for harvesting
- Disruption of sales of crop products Disruption of sale of livestock products
- Disruption of other income generating activities

2nd choice

- None Lack of labour for weeding Lack of labour for harvesting
- Disruption of sales of crop products Disruption of sale of livestock products
- Disruption of other income generating activities

3rd choice

- None Lack of labour for weeding Lack of labour for harvesting
- Disruption of sales of crop products Disruption of sale of livestock products
- Disruption of other income generating activities

Expected disruption due to COVID-19 in 2020-21

Most important disruption due to COVID-19 expected in the upcoming season (2020-21)

1st choice

- None High seed cost High fertilizer cost
 Lack of labour for crop establishment Lack of labour for weeding
 Lack of labour for harvesting Disruption of sales of crop products
 Disruption of sale of livestock products Disruption of other income generating activities

2nd choice

- None High seed cost High fertilizer cost
 Lack of labour for crop establishment Lack of labour for weeding
 Lack of labour for harvesting Disruption of sales of crop products
 Disruption of sale of livestock products Disruption of other income generating activities

3rd choice

- None High seed cost High fertilizer cost
 Lack of labour for crop establishment Lack of labour for weeding
 Lack of labour for harvesting Disruption of sales of crop products
 Disruption of sale of livestock products Disruption of other income generating activities